

SENECA'S PROPHECIES

In his play Medea, the philosopher Seneca has the chorus prophesy about the discovery of astounding new worlds. As Acosta states below, there are very few such comments in ancient literature.

Sed nonnullos maxime illud Senecae carmen movere solet,

cum in suis anapesticis novi orbis res praedicere videatur.

Ita enim illius Medaea habet:

venient annis saecula seris,

5 quibus Oceanus vincula rerum

laxet et ingens pateat tellus

Tethysque novos detegat orbis

nec sit terris ultima Thule. (Seneca *Medea* 375–379)

Ita esse factum negare non possumus . . .

10 “Oceanum quoque rerum laxasse vincula, cum alios

terrarum terminos ostendit et patuisse ingentem tellurem,

tota certe Asia atque Europa maiorem, denique novos esse

detectos orbis, omnes cernimus,”

ut Chorus ille praedixit . . .

15 Mihi vero divina(vi)sse videtur, sed eo genere divinationis,

quod prudentes viri familiare habent. Videbat namque

iam illo saeculo navigationibus mare inusitatis sollicitari,

(et) terram esse alteram Antichthonam ex Philosophia

didicerat.

VOCABULARY

anapestic•um –i n anapestic foot in poetry; has two short vowels or syllables followed by a long one. (See Appendix 4.)

cern•o –ere crevi cretum to see, discern, separate

denique *adv* finally

de•tego –tegere –texi –tectum to disclose, uncover, reveal

disc•o –ere didici to learn

divinati•o –onis f knowledge gained by unknown means, divination

divin•o (1) to understand by unknown means, divine

inusitat•us –a –um *adj* unusual, uncommon

lax•o (1) to open, relax

nonnull•us –a –um *adj* some

praesertim *adv* especially

prud•ens –entis *adj* wise **prudenter** *adv* wisely

solicit•o (1) to stir up, disturb

tell•us –uris f land, country

Teth•ys –yos f sea goddess, wife and sister of Oceanus

Thul•e –es or Ultima Thule f in classical mythology, a region in the far north; in medieval geographies, any distant place located beyond the known world

vincul•um –i n chain

NEOLOGISM

Antichthon•a –ae f a hypothetical earth counter to ours; land on opposite side of the earth or sun

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- Potuit iure et merito hominum industriam et
 20 audaciam eo aliquando progressuram (esse) existimare, ut
 magno Oceano enavigato novos terrarum orbes aperiret,
 cum praesertim ea aetate naufragia illa, quae Plinius narrat,
 longissimi Oceani nota essent. Nam post veterum quietem
 collaudatam, adiungit de audacia suorum temporum:
 25 Nunc iam cessit pontus et omnes
 patitur leges:
 Et mox:
 quaelibet altum cumba pererrat.
 Terminus omnis notus et urbes
 30 muros terra posuere (posuerunt) novos
 nil qua fuerat sede reliquit
 pervius orbis: (Seneca *Medea* 365–369)
- Huius itaque audaciae hominum quasi incrementa extrema
 connectit.
- 35 “Venient annis saecula seris,”
 et cetera, quae recitata sunt. (Seneca *Medea* 375)