

Size of the Islands

As Columbus sails around the islands, he is amazed at their extent. As a frame of reference he uses the idea of traveling from Cologne to Fons Rabidus, as these points are at the opposite ends of the Spain-France border. If you traveled from one to the other by sea, you would circle most of the circumference of all Hispania, which Columbus estimates is shorter than the circumference of the island of Hispana. He has claimed all the lands for the king, but he takes a village for himself and builds a fortress there. (See map on p. xx.)

Dixi, quemadmodum sum progressus antea insulam
Iohanam per rectum tramitem occasus in orientem miliaria
CCCXXII. Secundum quam viam et intervallum itineris:
possum dicere hanc Iohanam esse maiorem Anglia et
5 Scotia simul.

Namque ultra dicta CCCXXII passuum milia in ea
parte, quae ad occidentem prospectat, duae (quas non
petivi) supersunt provinciae, quarum alteram Indi Avan
vocant. Cuius accolae caudati nascuntur. Tenduntur in
10 longitudinem ad miliaria CLXXX, ut ab his, quos veho
mecum, Indis percepi, qui omnis has callent insulas.

Hispanae vero ambitus maior est tota Hispania a Colonia
usque ad Fontem Rabidum; hincque facile arguitur quod
quartum eius latus, quod ipse per rectam lineam occidentis
15 in orientem traieci, miliaria continet DLXLLLL.

Haec insula est affectanda, et affectata non spernenda.
In qua—etsi aliarum omnium, ut dixi, pro invictissimo
Rege nostro solemniter possessionem accepi, earumque

- imperium dicto Regi penitus committitur—in
- 20 opportuniori tamen loco atque omni lucro et commercio
condecanti cuiusdam magnae villae, cui Nativitatis
Domini nomen dedimus, possessionem peculiariter accepi,
ibique arcem quandam erigere extemplo iussi, quae modo
iam debet esse peracta. In qua homines, qui necessarii
- 25 sunt visi, cum omni armorum genere et ultra annum victu
oportuno reliqui.

VOCABULARY

- accol•a** –ae *m/f* inhabitant, neighbor
affect•o (1) to desire, lay claim to
ambitus ambitus *m* circumference
argu•o –ere –i –tum to prove, demonstrate
call•eo –ere –ui to be experienced, hardened, know
caudat•us –a –um *adj* possessing a tail
Cologn•a –ae *f* Colibre (Spanish *Colivre*; modern French *Collioure*)
condec•eo –ere to be proper for, fitting, suitable
erig•o –ere **erexi erectum** to build, erect
Fo•ns Rabid•us –ntis –i Fuenterrabia (Spanish *Fuenterravia*), a fishing
village in the Basque country near the border of France
lucr•um –i *n* profit
nasc•or –i **natus** *dep* to be born, emerge
opportun•us –a –um *adj* suitable, convenient (note, Columbus spells
with one *p*)
peculiariter *adv* in a personal or singular manner
penitus *adv* thoroughly
percip•io –ere **percepi perceptum** to learn, perceive
simul *adv* at the same time
spern•o –ere **sprevi spretum** to scorn
super•sum –esse –fui –futurum to survive, be left over
victus victus *m* provision