



BY THE WAY

Sometimes PARALLELISM, ELLIPSIS, and a word(s) to be understood can all be seen in one sentence. In the example below, *esse* is a word to be understood, *relinquendam esse* is absent by ELLIPSIS, and the parallel expressions are *servī . . . meī* with *omnēs cīvēs*, *domum meam* with *urbem*, and *putārem* with *arbitrāris*.

Servī mehercule meī sī mē istō pactō metuerent ut tē metuunt omnēs cīvēs tuī, domum meam relinquendam (esse) putārem: tū tibi urbem (relinquendam esse) nōn arbitrāris? (Cicero *In Cat.* I 7.17.10–12)

“My slaves, by Hercules, if they were to fear me in that way as all your citizens fear you, I would think that my house must be left: do you not think that the city must be left by you?”

► EXERCISE 2

Translate each sentence; identify parallel expression(s), ellipsis, and words to be understood. There may be more than one identification to be made per sentence.

1. *Servī mehercule meī nōn mē ōdērunt ut tē omnēs cīvēs.*
2. *Dubitās nōn solum eōrum aspectum sed etiam praesentiam vitāre?*
3. *Nūllum iam aliquot annīs facinus exstitit nisi per tē, nūllum flagitium sine tē.*
4. *Sī tē tuī parentēs timērent, domum tuam relinquendam arbitrārer.*
5. *Auctoritās sequenda et iūdicium pertimēscendum.*
6. *Simul atque assēdistī, omnēs cōsulārēs nōn solum partem istam subselliōrum nūdā atque inānem reliquērunt vērū etiam discessērunt.*
7. *Quotiēns tū mē dēsīgnātum, quotiēns cōsulem interficere cōnātus es.*
8. *Carēre mē aspectū cīvium quam īfestis omnium oculis cōspicī mālō.*
9. *Tibi multōrum cīvium necēs, tibi vexātiō dīreptiōque sociōrum impūnīta fuit ac lībera.*

ESSAY

How does Cicero set the stage for the introduction of the *patria* through the themes of speech, silence, and fear, and what is his purpose in having the fatherland address Catiline?

Support your assertions with references drawn from the Latin passage. All Latin words must be copied or their line numbers provided, AND they must be translated or paraphrased closely enough so that it is clear you understand the Latin. Direct your answer to the question; do not merely summarize the passage. Please write your essay on a separate piece of paper.

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