

10 *Nōn hostem auctōrem, sed rem spectāre: subesse Rhēnum; magnō esse Germānis dolōrī Ariovistī mortem et superiōrēs nostrās victōriās; ārdēre Galliam tot contumēliis acceptīs sub populī Rōmānī imperium redāctam superiōre glōriā reī militāris exstinctā.*

ard•eō, -ēre, arsi, arsum, burn, blaze, be inflamed, be eager.

Ariovist•us, -i, m., Ariovistus, a Germanic king.

auctor, -is, m. [**augeō**, increase], one who produces, creates, or originates; promoter, instigator, advisor, author.

contumēli•a, -ae, f., affront, indignity, insult; injury, violence.

dol•or, -ōris, m. [**doleō**, grieve], grief, distress, pain, anguish.

ex•stinguō, -stinguere, -stīnxī, -stinctum, put out, quench; destroy.

glōri•a, -ae, f., glory, reputation.

imper•ium, -ī, n. [**imperō**, order], right to command; authority; jurisdiction; supreme, highest official power.

militār•is, -e, adj. [**mīles**, soldier], of a soldier, military, martial; **rēs militāris**, military matters, warfare, the science of war.

red•igō, -igere, -ēgī, -āctum [**red-** + **agō**, put in motion], bring back, bring under; render, make; reduce.

spectō, 1 [**frequentative of speciō**, see], look at, regard; face.

sub, *prep. with acc.*, under, beneath.

sub•sum, -esse, -fuī, — [**sum**, be. App. §77], be under or below, be near or close at hand.

tot, *indecl. adj.*, so many.

8. spectāre: supply *sē* (referring to Titurius Sabinus) as the acc. subject of this inf.

9. magnō . . . dolōrī: dat. of purpose; see App. §119.

Germānis: dat. of reference; see App. §120.

Ariovistī mortem: Caesar defeated Ariovistus in 58 BCE, which is described in Book One. How he may have died in the interim, however, is unclear.

10. Galliam: acc. subject of **ārdēre** in indirect statement.

10–11. Galliam . . . redāctam: “Gaul, which, after suffering so many violent assaults, was subjugated under the military authority of the Roman people,” etc. As is so often the case, we use subordinate clauses where Latin prefers an abl. absolute and a part. See App. §286.

11–12. superiōre glōriā . . . exstinctā: another abl. absolute; see App. §150.

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