

Correlations to the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS): Student/Teacher Material	
Subject	Chapter 114. Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for Languages Other Than English
Course	§114.49. Classical Languages, Level III, Novice Mid to Advanced Low Proficiency (One Credit), Adopted 2014.
Publisher	Bolchazy-Carducci Publishers
Program Title	Cicero: Pro Archia Poeta Oratio
Program ISBN	9780865158053
TEKS Coverage (%)	70.00%

(a) General requirements.

(1) Level III can be offered in middle or high school. At the high school level, students shall be awarded one credit for successful completion of this course. Successful completion of Level II or demonstrated equivalent proficiency as determined by the district is a prerequisite for this course.

(2) Students of classical languages such as Latin and Greek read and comprehend proficiency-level appropriate authentic texts of prose or poetry of selected authors. The communicative skills of listening, speaking, and writing are used to enhance the interpretive communication mode of reading.

(3) Districts may offer a level of a language in a variety of scheduling arrangements that may extend or reduce the traditional schedule when careful consideration is given to the instructional time available on a campus and the language ability, access to programs, and motivation of students.

(b) Introduction.

(1) The study of world languages is an essential part of education. In the 21st century language classroom, students gain an understanding of two basic aspects of human existence: the nature of communication and the complexity of culture. Students become aware of multiple perspectives and means of expression, which lead to an appreciation of difference and diversity. Further benefits of foreign language study include stronger cognitive development, increased creativity, and divergent thinking. Students who effectively communicate in more than one language, with an appropriate understanding of cultural context, are globally literate and possess the attributes of successful participants in the world community.

(2) The American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) identifies three modes of communication: interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational. Interpretive communication is the overarching goal of classical language instruction. Students of classical languages should be provided ample opportunities to interpret culturally appropriate materials in the language of study, supported by opportunities for interpersonal and presentational communication.

(A) In the interpersonal mode of communication, students engage in direct oral or written communication with others such as conversing face to face, participating in digital discussions and messaging, and exchanging personal letters.

(B) In the interpretive mode of communication, students demonstrate understanding of spoken and written communication within appropriate cultural contexts such as comprehension of digital texts as well as print, audio, and audiovisual materials.

(C) In the presentational mode of communication, students present orally or in writing information, concepts, and ideas to an audience of listeners or readers with whom there is no immediate interaction such as presenting to a group; creating and posting digital content; or writing reports, compositions, or articles for a magazine or newspaper.

(3) The use of age-level appropriate and culturally authentic resources is imperative to support the teaching of the essential knowledge and skills for languages other than English. The use of culturally authentic resources in classical language study enables students to make connections with other content areas, to compare the language and culture studied with their own, and to participate in local and global communities.

(4) Students recognize the importance of acquiring accuracy of expression by knowing the components of language, including grammar, syntax, and genre.

(5) At the end of Level III, students of classical languages should reach an Intermediate High to Advanced Low proficiency level in reading, a Novice High proficiency level in listening, a Novice Mid to Novice High proficiency level in speaking, and a Novice Mid to Novice High proficiency level in writing. Proficiency levels are aligned with the ACTFL Proficiency Guidelines 2012 and the ACTFL Performance Descriptors for Language Learners.

(A) Students at the Novice Mid proficiency level express meaning in highly predictable contexts through the use of memorized and recalled words and phrases. They are best able to understand aural cognates, borrowed words, and high-frequency, highly contextualized words and phrases with repetition. Novice Mid students may be difficult to understand by the most sympathetic listeners and readers accustomed to dealing with language learners. Novice Mid students are inconsistently successful when performing Novice-level tasks.

(B) Students at the Novice High proficiency level express meaning in simple, predictable contexts through the use of learned and recombined phrases and short sentences. Novice High students are best able to understand sentence-length information within highly contextualized situations and sources. Novice High students may generally be understood by sympathetic listeners and readers accustomed to dealing with language learners. Novice High students are consistently successful when performing Novice-level tasks. Novice High students show evidence of Intermediate Low proficiency but lack consistency.

(C) Students at the Intermediate High proficiency level express meaning in a variety of contexts by creating with the language, easily combining and recombining what they know, what they read, and what they hear in a mixture of sentences and connected discourse. Intermediate High students are able to understand information from connected statements in oral or written sources. Intermediate High students are generally understood by listeners and readers unaccustomed to dealing with language learners. Intermediate High students are consistently successful when performing Intermediate-level tasks. Intermediate High students show evidence of Advanced Low proficiency but lack consistency.

(D) Students at the Advanced Low proficiency level are able to understand conventional narrative and descriptive texts with a clear underlying structure though their comprehension may be uneven. These texts predominantly contain high-frequency vocabulary and structures. Readers understand the main ideas and some supporting details. Comprehension may often derive primarily from situational and subject-matter knowledge. Readers at this level will be challenged to comprehend more complex texts.

(6) Statements containing the word "including" reference content that must be mastered, while those containing the phrase "such as" are intended as possible illustrative examples.

(c) Knowledge and Skills.

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location
(1) Interpersonal communication: speaking and writing. The student negotiates meaning through the spoken and written exchange of information in a variety of contexts. The student uses a mixture of words, phrases, and simple sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(A) ask and respond to questions with simple elaboration in spoken or written conversation	(j) ask questions with simple elaboration in spoken or written conversation	Student/Teacher	Narrative			Not standard inclusion for upper-level Latin texts; corresponding activities to meet these targets are usually teacher-dependent.
			Student/Teacher	(Drop-down menu)			
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	(Drop-down menu)			
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(1) Interpersonal communication: speaking and writing. The student negotiates meaning through the spoken and written exchange of information in a variety of contexts. The student uses a mixture of words, phrases, and simple sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(A) ask and respond to questions with simple elaboration in spoken or written conversation	(ii) respond to questions with simple elaboration in spoken or written conversation	Student/Teacher	Narrative			Not standard inclusion for upper-level Latin texts; corresponding activities to meet these targets are usually teacher-dependent.
			Student/Teacher	(Drop-down menu)			
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	(Drop-down menu)			
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(1) Interpersonal communication: speaking and writing. The student negotiates meaning through the spoken and written exchange of information in a variety of contexts. The student uses a mixture of words, phrases, and simple sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(B) express and exchange personal opinions or preferences in spoken or written conversation using simple constructions such as impersonal verbs	(i) express personal opinions or preferences in spoken or written conversation using simple constructions	Student/Teacher	Narrative			Not standard inclusion for upper-level Latin texts; corresponding activities to meet these targets are usually teacher-dependent.
			Student/Teacher	(Drop-down menu)			
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	(Drop-down menu)			
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(1) Interpersonal communication: speaking and writing. The student negotiates meaning through the spoken and written exchange of information in a variety of contexts. The student uses a mixture of words, phrases, and simple sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(B) express and exchange personal opinions or preferences in spoken or written conversation using simple constructions such as impersonal verbs	(ii) exchange personal opinions or preferences in spoken or written conversation using simple constructions	Student/Teacher	Narrative			Not standard inclusion for upper-level Latin texts; corresponding activities to meet these targets are usually teacher-dependent.
			Student/Teacher	(Drop-down menu)			
			Student/Teacher				

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	(Drop-down menu)			
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(1) Interpersonal communication: speaking and writing. The student negotiates meaning through the spoken and written exchange of information in a variety of contexts. The student uses a mixture of words, phrases, and simple sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(C) ask and tell others what they need to, should, or must do in spoken or written conversation using appropriate constructions such as the imperative mood, impersonal verbs, or the subjunctive mood	(j) ask others what they need to, should, or must do in spoken or written conversation using appropriate constructions	Student/Teacher	Narrative			Not standard inclusion for upper-level Latin texts: corresponding activities to meet these targets are usually teacher-dependent.
			Student/Teacher	(Drop-down menu)			
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	(Drop-down menu)			
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(1) Interpersonal communication: speaking and writing. The student negotiates meaning through the spoken and written exchange of information in a variety of contexts. The student uses a mixture of words, phrases, and simple sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(C) ask and tell others what they need to, should, or must do in spoken or written conversation using appropriate constructions such as the imperative mood, impersonal verbs, or the subjunctive mood	(ii) tell others what they need to, should, or must do in spoken or written conversation using appropriate constructions	Student/Teacher	Narrative			Not standard inclusion for upper-level Latin texts: corresponding activities to meet these targets are usually teacher-dependent.
			Student/Teacher	(Drop-down menu)			
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	(Drop-down menu)			
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(A) demonstrate an understanding of culturally authentic print, digital, audio, or audiovisual materials in a variety of contexts	(j) demonstrate an understanding of culturally authentic print, digital, audio, or audiovisual materials in a variety of contexts	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 29-31	pp. 29-31, Section 10, and pp. 69-71, Section 25 of authentic Latin text

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 15-17	pp. 15-17, Section 5 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 72	p. 72, Essay Question
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 47	p. 47, Essay Question
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(B) paraphrase the main idea, theme, and supporting details from fiction or nonfiction texts or audio or audiovisual materials	(i) paraphrase the main idea from fiction or nonfiction texts or audio or audiovisual materials	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 53-55	pp. 53-55, Section 19, and pp. 73-75, Section 27 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 73-75	pp. 73-75, Section 27 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 75	p. 75, Essay Question
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 74	p. 74, Short Answer Question 1
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(B) paraphrase the main idea, theme, and supporting details from fiction or nonfiction texts or audio or audiovisual materials	(ii) paraphrase the theme from fiction or nonfiction texts or audio or audiovisual materials	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 41-43	pp. 41-43, Section 14, and pp. 79-81, Section 30 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 51-53	pp. 51-53, Section 18 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 79	p. 79, Essay Question
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 62	p. 62, Essay Question
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location	
(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(B) paraphrase the main idea, theme, and supporting details from fiction or nonfiction texts or audio or audiovisual materials	(iii) paraphrase supporting details from fiction or nonfiction texts or audio or audiovisual materials	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 15-17	pp. 15-17, Section 5 of authentic Latin text	
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	p. 25	p. 25, Section 8, Lines 100-106 of authentic Latin text	
			Student/Teacher					
			Student/Teacher					
			Teacher Only	Narrative	9780865168060	p. xi	p. xi, 4th paragraph	
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 47	p. 47, Essay Question	
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 50	p. 50, Short Answer Question 3	
			Teacher Only					
			Teacher Only					
			(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(C) analyze authentic literature with respect to stylistic topics such as elements of genre, literary devices, audience, or metrics	(i) analyze authentic literature with respect to stylistic topics	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053
Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053				p. 45	p. 45, Section 15, Lines 188-190 of authentic Latin text	
Student/Teacher								
Student/Teacher								
Teacher Only	Narrative							
Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060				p. 57	p. 57, Short Answer Question 3	
Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060				p. 58	p. 58, Short Answer Question 1	
Teacher Only								
Teacher Only								
(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(D) infer meaning of unfamiliar words or phrases in contextualized texts, audio, or audiovisual materials	(i) infer meaning of unfamiliar words or phrases in contextualized texts, audio, or audiovisual materials				Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	p. xxix	p. xxix, 2nd paragraph	
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	p. 65	p. 65, Section 23, Line 293 of authentic Latin text, including vocabulary entry on p. 64 (telum) compared to vocabulary entry on p. 154	
			Student/Teacher					
			Student/Teacher					

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 71	p. 71, Short Answer Question 1
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(2) Interpretive communication: reading and listening. The student comprehends connected statements from culturally authentic print, digital, audio, and audiovisual materials as appropriate within contextualized situations and sources. The student uses the interpretive mode in communication with appropriate and applicable grammatical structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(E) compare and contrast cultural practices from authentic print, digital, audio, or audiovisual materials	(i) compare and contrast cultural practices from authentic print, digital, audio, or audiovisual materials	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 7-11	pp. 7-11, Section 3 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 11	pp. 11, Section 4, Lines 37-41 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. xxii-xxiv	pp. xxii-xxiv
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 37-39	pp. 37-39, Section 13, Lines 157-164 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative			
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 43	p. 43, Essay Question
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 44	p. 44, Short Answer Question 6
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 56	p. 56, Short Answer Question 1
			Teacher Only				
(3) Presentational communication: speaking and writing. The student presents information orally or in writing using a mixture of phrases and sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(A) cite the justification for an opinion or preference orally or in writing using textual evidence	(i) cite the justification for an opinion or preference orally or in writing using textual evidence	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 51-53	pp. 51-53, Section 18 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 53-55	pp. 53-55, Section 19, and pp. 73-75, Section 27 of authentic Latin text
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative	9780865168060	p. xi	p. xi, 4th paragraph
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 62	p. 62, Essay Question
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 75	p. 75, Essay Question
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				
(3) Presentational communication: speaking and writing. The student presents information orally or in writing using a mixture of phrases and sentences with appropriate and applicable grammar structures and processes at the specified proficiency levels. The student is expected to:	(B) read prose or poetry aloud with attention to features of declamation such as metrical structure, meaningful phrase grouping, and appropriate voice inflection	(i) read prose or poetry aloud with attention to features of declamation	Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	pp. 7-11	pp. 7-11, Section 3 of authentic Latin text including notes for lines 25-26 and 30-33
			Student/Teacher	Narrative	9780865168053	p. 73	p. 73, Section 27, Lines 334-336 of authentic Latin text including note for lines 334-336

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout	Item Type	Citation Type	Component ISBN	Page (s)	Specific Location
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Student/Teacher				
			Teacher Only	Narrative	9780865168060	p. xii	p. xii, 2nd full paragraph
			Teacher Only	Activity	9780865168060	p. 43	p. 43, Essay Question
			Teacher Only		9780865168060	p. 74	p. 74, Short Answer Question 2
			Teacher Only				
			Teacher Only				